2023 Expo Helena - "Moving the No	eedle" Group Brainstorm Session - Compilation Notes			AERO
Topic	Opportunities/Solutions	Challenges	Who is not yet at the table?	What resources could support finding solutions?
RENEWABLE ENERGY & CONSERVATION	Combining food & fuel (ex. biodiesel & Fry oil, hubs for reuse). Ag implementation. Fuel Security	fry oil conversion. Conventional fry oil tax. (\$5-6K conversion cost/engine); combustion impacts; establishing the market; justifying the cost.	fry-house buy-in; legislature; large scale conventional users; Billings	Ranchers/farmers already using biodiesel. Used oil buyers currently Red Cloud Renewables. DOL. Micro-credentialling
	Distributed energy generation increase	2. smart design building costs. Interest of companies part of current utility scale energy generation is lacking.	2.builders, developers	communication with farmers ranchers on cost, rollout, and feasibilit Hands on tools for solar, wind, microgrid, and electrification more broadly.     3.AMPLIFY good examples! Russian fireplaces, Norway composting,
	<ol><li>Tribal workforce development for solar and tribal valve aligned living spaces.</li></ol>	3. Small operations pushed out of decision-making. Corporate control.	3. next generation of the RE workforce	methane capture, thermal radiation heat. Cob building (clay, straw, waters strawbale.) Roket stove. Compost toilets & heat capture.
	Passive solar and efficient building principles.	Corporate control.	renters; restaurant owners.	sage mountain center
	<ol> <li>expand non-technical geothermal, heat exchangers, animals +residential</li> </ol>	<ol><li>catching up with battery technology/charging technology for farm + ranch implementation.</li></ol>	5. Low income housing entities and HUD contractors	Spirit wood natural building
	6. agrisolar, more small-scale wind, greywater re-use.	6. large electric utilites want to build, build, build.	6. early adopters? indigenous wisdom + architecture from history	6. policy support (local, state & fed)
	- microgrids expansion/neighborhood resilience -methane capture, methane leaks - EDUCATION - encourage philanthropy - education re: "regenerative"/ how to tap interest, expand? - Being neighborty & getting to know each other; Catherings e.g., Octoberfest to build community, share resources - Create shared spaces to congregate(e.g.,walking mall,pocket parks, free library - Capitalize on existing structures and orgs (book clubs) - New friends - morel - Better optimization of what we already have - Passive solar and other low-cost changes			
FOOD ACCESS	1. Food Hubs	Availability of producers & growers		
	2. Changes like non-congregate feeding waivers for summer meals	2.Policy		
	3. More collaboration. Expand statewide connections beyond western			
	MT 4. DSD	Transportation Delivery of Goods; client access/food deserts     Cost & inflation of food		
	- Can we inform other entities doing community needs assessment? - Abundant Food Coordinators - ALSO: non-policy state level regulation solutions. Make a list of these options, understanding the opportunities - TRUST among collaborators - supporting Montana constitution BEFORE 2029 - Advocacy for REGIONAL solutions - Healthy food finance Initiative. DPHHS to create eligibility map - RFSI resilient food system initiative - small scale meat processing coops	- STICMA/invibility of food insecurity - Benefits cliff - SNAP eligibility - capacity & money: funding/staffing - storage & infrastructure: refrigeration, storage space, commercial kitchens - including people who aren't at the table - lack of mental health care - local political representatives	local political representatives     dietelic interns/registered dietlicians     mental healthcare professionals/ACE's experts     food policy experts (someone with shared language w/ legislation)     the MT Association of Counties     Tribal & Reservation Initiatives     Healthcare Institutions/Foundations     Financial Institutions     Food service directors     Advisory Boards of folks w/ lived experience     artists to share/motivate/engage     Funders/foundations: MT healthcare foundations; Headwaters;HOPA     Stock growers/grain growers     suerintendents/school boards/principals/school nurses	- shared capacity or advocacy: AMT LFCs/CFAC/MFBNMT-PECH - Building nonprofiliorganizational structure to support staff members engage in statewide advocacy. EX: staff receiving fixibility/leave if running for legislative office - re: artists to share/engage/motivate: Revival of the New Western Energy Showl - Value-added processing centers - Multi-year training programs for food access organizations - Creating a group effortilist of opportunities that are non-legislative, statewide policy advocact - Shared, stable funding that is shared across food access organizatic - MT PECH - Mental healthcare professionals in food access spaces
POLICY/MT FOOD SYSTEM	- CSA Partnerships - Identity Preservation Processing - Regional/Local food supply chain - Embracing State Regionality - FADC Network / conferences - Celebrating the success that we've made	- Human Power - Distribution - Creating Sustainable Supply Chain - Creating Sustainable Supply Chain - Funding>-Producer->Consumer - Advocacy - Resource Network: research metrics/need a baseline to work from - Capacity: does everyone know thre is a table?	New Producers MSU Extension / master gardeners Community Health Professionals Policy makes food service directors - all industries military veterans Indigenous food sovereignty directors Broadliners (Sysco, etc) Montana health professionals for a healthy climate/Lori Byron.	- Canada Farmers Union doc - imgine if we had a fossil-fuel free food system - farm to school listening sessions across the state - other states' examples - market/advertising campaign - explain the WHY - take advantage of funding - mentoring networks
AND USE & COMMUNITY DESIGN	- Statewide conference to address incentives for developers -> Fall 2024  - professional licensure for developers (code of ethics)  - make it possible for young, local, small-scale builders to do infill housing  - HOAs to incentive edible or drought tolerant plantings in new developments> other sustainable strategies: backyard chickens; clotheslines  - making communities more lighly integrated - more complex, more people to tale, more interconnectedness  - creating more avenues for pre-emptive community engagement in policy decisions  - university creating a template for sustainble growth/affordable housing - food mapping assessment  - community land trust involvement in sustainable development  - evaluate any doors that are opened by county pushback against the	BAD POLICY: no way to incentive sustainable development - make development/zoing/conversations more accessible. Make it possible for diverse voices to show up lack of upstream public comment and community engagement - funding, staffing capacity - AFFORDABILITY - public education that is accessible to the layperson - university systems lack of participationin solving or providign affordable housing solutions> POWER not being wielded in an effective way Tension between housing needs and sustainable resource management (dissounance between climate plan initiatives) - Policy preenting additional taxation on 2nd, 3rd homeowners.	- young builders - opponents to infill zoning - HOAs - all developers - representatives/people with the lived experience from low income communities (without further time demands)	- identifying cities with sustainable strategies to address affordable housing, ie. "Model cities" - gather what's good that is happening around the state - database of sustainable cities; also cities with development models to avoid - supporting under-resourced/non-growing communities (at the state level) organization to identify small, welcoming communities - processing facilities for local producers - make MT-made products not a luxury, but a norm - deeper study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; alternative/informal deconomy - desperse study of unsold, locally produced food; al

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	- rethink HOAs - neighborhood - collaboration, sharing & building community, relationships - infill opportunities, esp. downtown - increases community engagement (ie. neighborhoods, towns, communities) - POLITICS: encourage people to run bi-partisan opps	- Single family building lots - Elected officials limited & not representatives of community e.g., 3 co, comm - Reactive sproactive - How to organize - and engage communities early - Resistance to change - Back of time - Affordable housing - HOA restrictions - POLITICS - Inequalities - Social isolation - existing ordinances re: veg. housing, etc	- Hunters (today is opening day - rifle) - MT Assoc of Realtors - Local Govts, esp City Planners - Lincome, young families - Workers (daytime mtgs., etc) - "Rich Californians" - Urban forestry opps & bee lawns - Incentives to redo lawns w/low water,	- retrosuburbia - Beau of the 5th - You Tube - community building res - Transiltion Towns (Streets,) - Reburbia (retool website for future) 'Next door: app. & networking - careful use of apps - "Meet Up" app - Nature's Best Hope (search your zip code for spp.)/HOmgrown Nat'l Park - IRA \$ → clean energy,
COMMUNITY FOOD SYSTEMS	- Farm to school: nutrition ed + local food - more local markets - partnerhisps witransportation - community fridges - loospitals + food prescriptions - individualized food boxes, CSA boxes - ommunity cooking classes - build community	- food not being accessible to everyone in the community -> TRANSPORTATION - figuring out who needs food security assistance withoug makeing them feel stigmatized - identifying communities + individualized needs -> how to engage the community - give them the tools - water security - processing facilities + labor	- people of color. GEN 2 + future - producers (principal operators, etc.) - people with lived experiences - new farmers, new producers - insurance companies - politicians, policy makers, city counselors, county commissioners - distributors + processors - more MT Farmers Union involvement? -> how do we get these tables to overlap?' [what tables need to collaborate?]	- community needs assessment - interpersonal connections - food affordability programs - money, equipment, labor - shifted foous, vaues shift - capacity of collective consciousness
FARMLAND PRESERVATION	Orchards in cemetaries; farmland creation     defining Regen Ag     Balanced use of lands: ag, recreational, esthetic     covid + food insecurity	- non-ag use of land increasing/ag use of land decreasing - corporate buy outs of ag land - non-use of ag land as conservation - farmers ranchers not being heard by environmentalists, public - devalued? - farmland oreation over conservation and/or regeneration	- people who don't care about food sourcing - philanthropists, funders - capitalists, private investors	- find common gorund - unifying principles
BULDING DEMAND FOR LOCAL FOOD	- indigenous-grown certifications (UN FAO) - EDUCATION: why it's important explaining challenges: seasonal recipes/Point of Sale - Institutional buyers: individual buyers aren't paying; chaing procurerment RFPs (good food purchasing) - tech to extend growing seasion in MT - local meal kits - can it NOT always be altruistic? Just competitive? - Why DO people buy local? - why community that is self-sustaining (keeping inputs and outputs all local; circular system) A puls tegoriem pulse in the properties properties properties are supporting neighbors (community + food economy impact); connection - MT pride - supporting seleptors (community - tood economy impact): - supporting seleptors (community - tood economy impact): - connection - MT pride - supporting selewardship values & practices - health; of land human body - increase value added produstic/POs - using AMT platform to promote recipes	- convenience - buying local requires more energy sometimes! - Time to prepare - price - regulatory environment for local procurement @ retail scale - regulatory environment for local procurement @ retail scale - rederal subsidies - seasonal / diet changes - how do we reach our MT consumers? (re: education): AMT can help; using volunteers + local libraries - farmers/producers marketing their products - too many hats/!skills!	- what tables exist and need to be made? - how do we meet people where they are? -> not making people wrong w/ shame; NO ONE is perfect; its NOT all or nothing - consumers (how do we get more specific?): most people buy food @ WALMART (USA and MT) - traditional financers	- monetary incentives to grow/buy/keep products local: (OR: for producers/biz easy & comparable local v. national/global market choice) - aggregation: distributors, grocesy, processing - la-state manufacturing processing - faster, better, clearer flow of info among whole food web - making education classes (nutrition, cooking classes, etc) economically viab for private biz (xo. only reaching certain 5 demographic) - traditional financing -> esp. for VAP/CPGs (preserved goods)